

50 Years of Protein Biosynthetic Chemistry

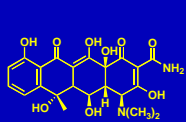
- Remarkable catalytic properties of ribosomes
- Genetic code is modular
- Universality affords abundant access in *E. coli*
- Directed manipulation of protein biosynthesis
- Polypeptides became more accessible for therapeutic and other uses

50 Years of Protein Biosynthetic Chemistry

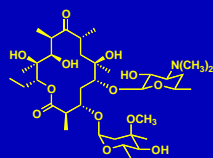
- Remarkable catalytic properties of ribosomes
- Genetic code is modular
- Universality affords abundant access in *E. coli*
- Directed manipulation of protein biosynthesis
- Polypeptides became more accessible for therapeutic and other uses

***Impact of Studying Polyketide
Biosynthesis Could be Similar***

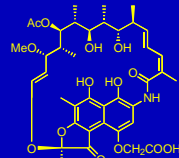
Polyketide Antibiotics



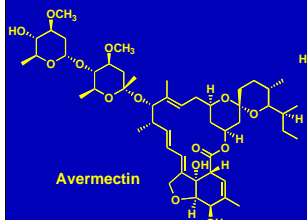
Oxytetracycline



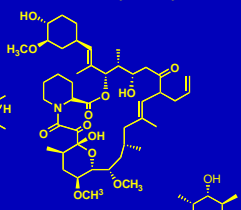
Erythromycin A



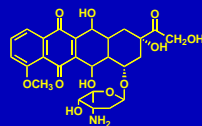
Rifamycin B



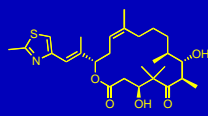
Avermectin



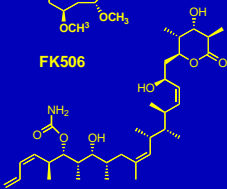
FK506



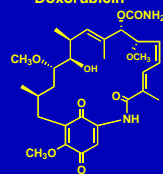
Doxorubicin



Epothilone D



Discodermolide



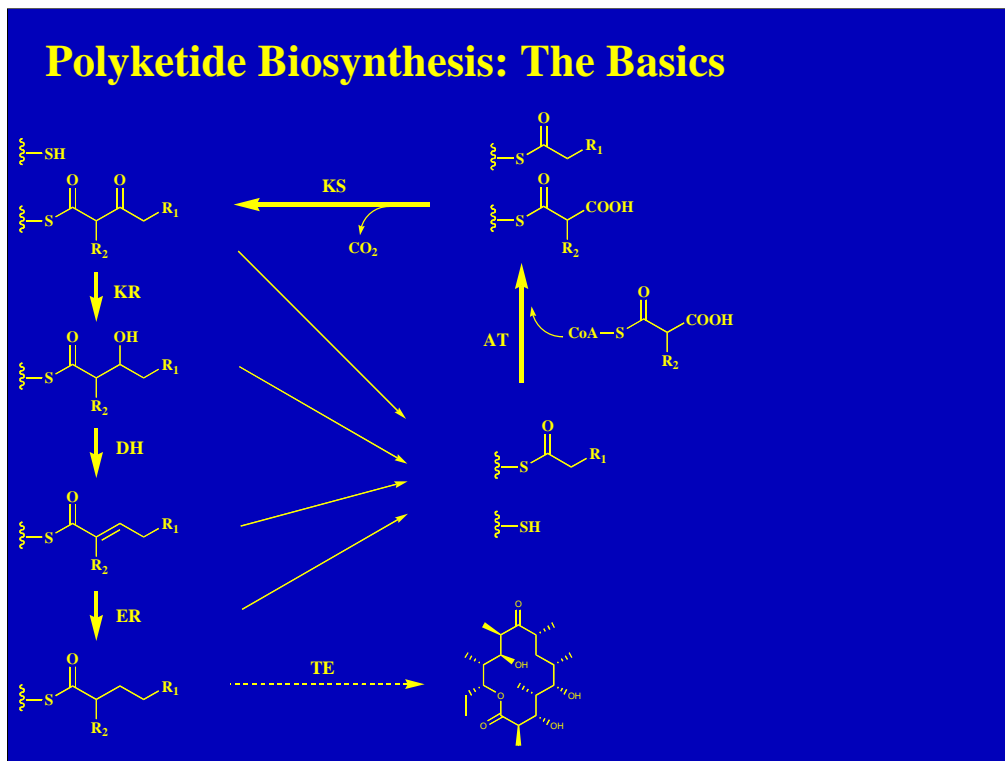
Geldanamycin

Polyketide Drug Development

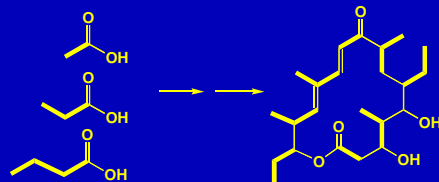
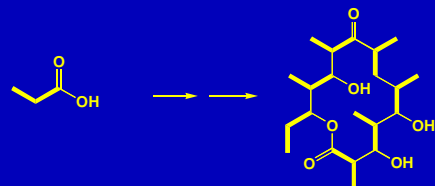
- Polyketides are expensive
- Polyketides are difficult to analogue
- Technologies for discovering & making polyketides have not changed much in 50 years

Opportunities and Challenges

- Understand polyketide biosynthesis
- Engineer polyketide biosynthesis
- Connect polyketide chemistry to polyketide biology

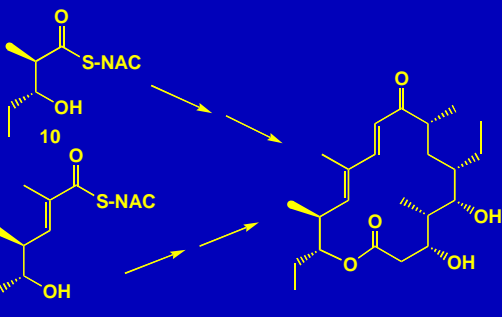
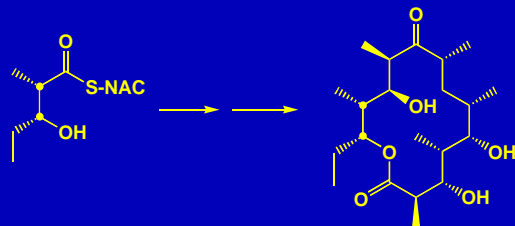


Polyketide Biosynthesis: The Basics



Gerzon et al, J. Am. Chem. Soc. (1956)

Polyketide Biosynthesis: The Basics



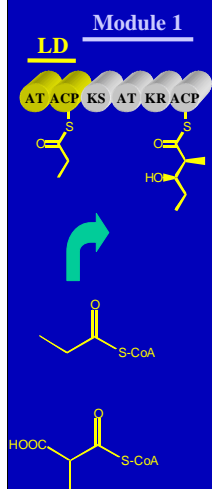
Cane & Yang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* (1987)
Yue et al., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* (1987)

Discovery of Modular Megasyntases



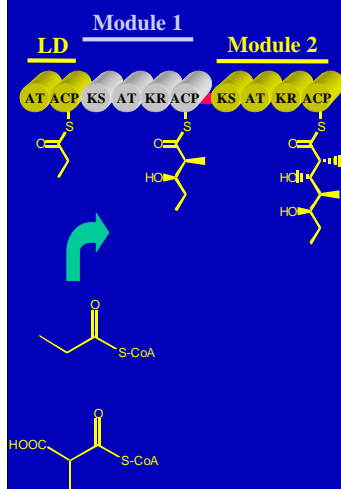
Cortes et al, Nature (1990)
Donadio et al, Science (1991)

Discovery of Modular Megasyntases



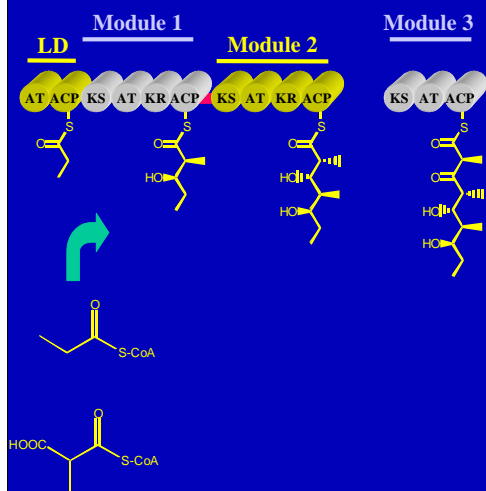
Cortes et al, Nature (1990)
Donadio et al, Science (1991)

Discovery of Modular Megasyntases



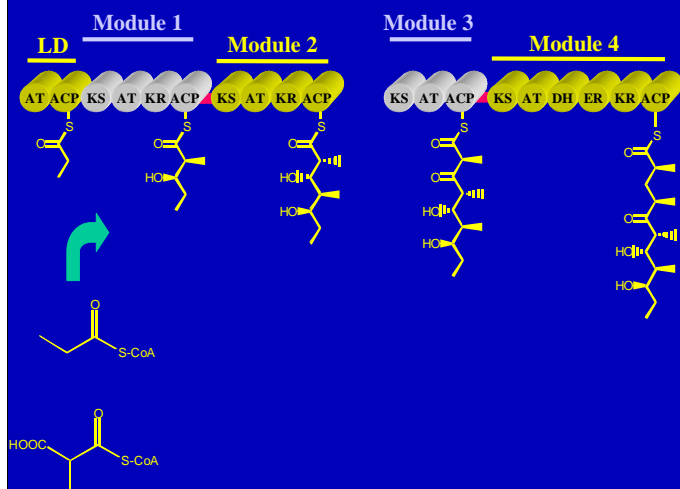
Cortes et al, *Nature* (1990)
Donadio et al, *Science* (1991)

Discovery of Modular Megasyntases



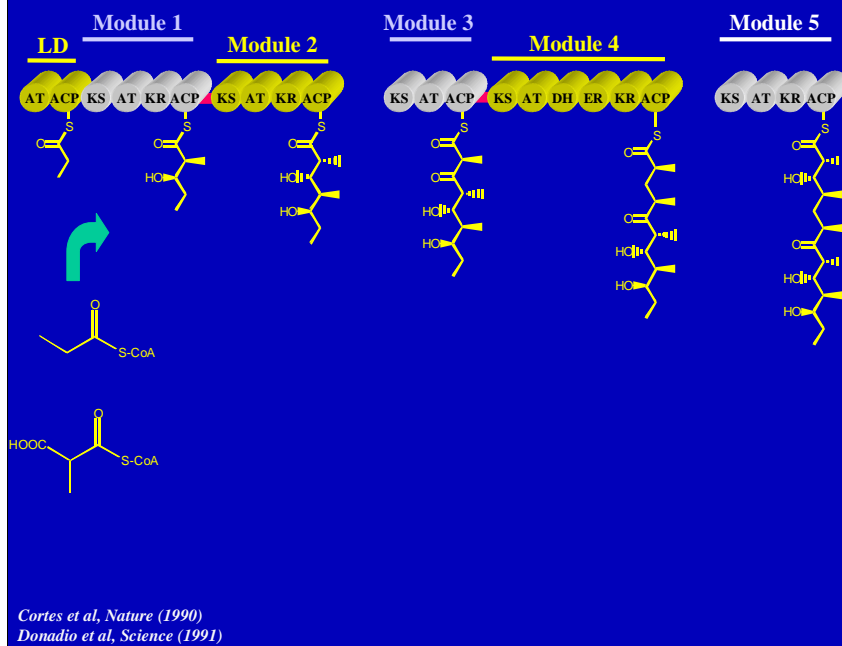
Cortes et al, Nature (1990)
Donadio et al, Science (1991)

Discovery of Modular Megasyntases

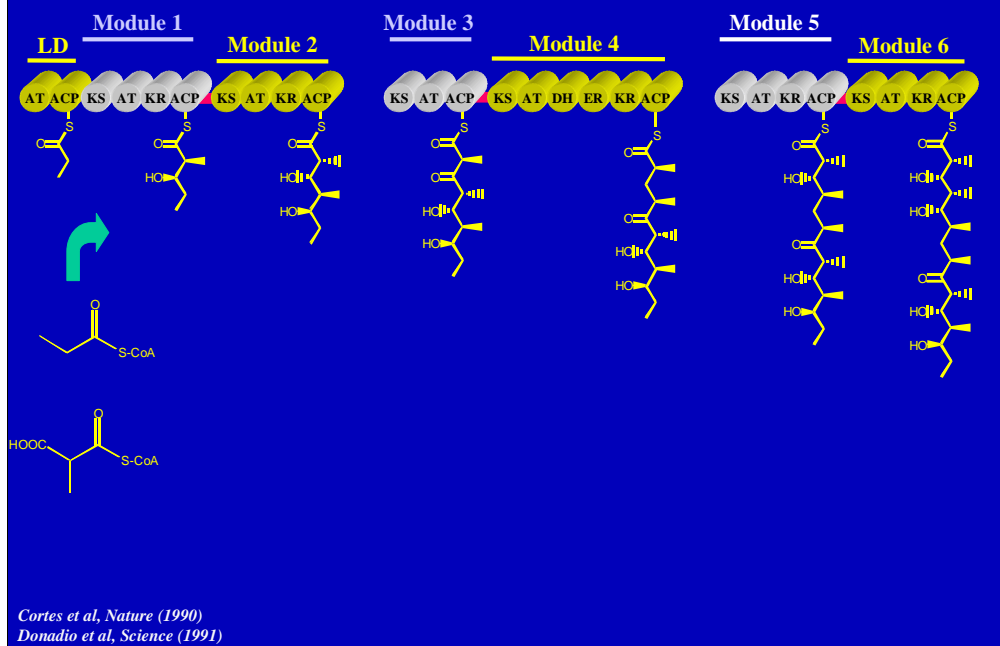


Cortes et al, Nature (1990)
Donadio et al, Science (1991)

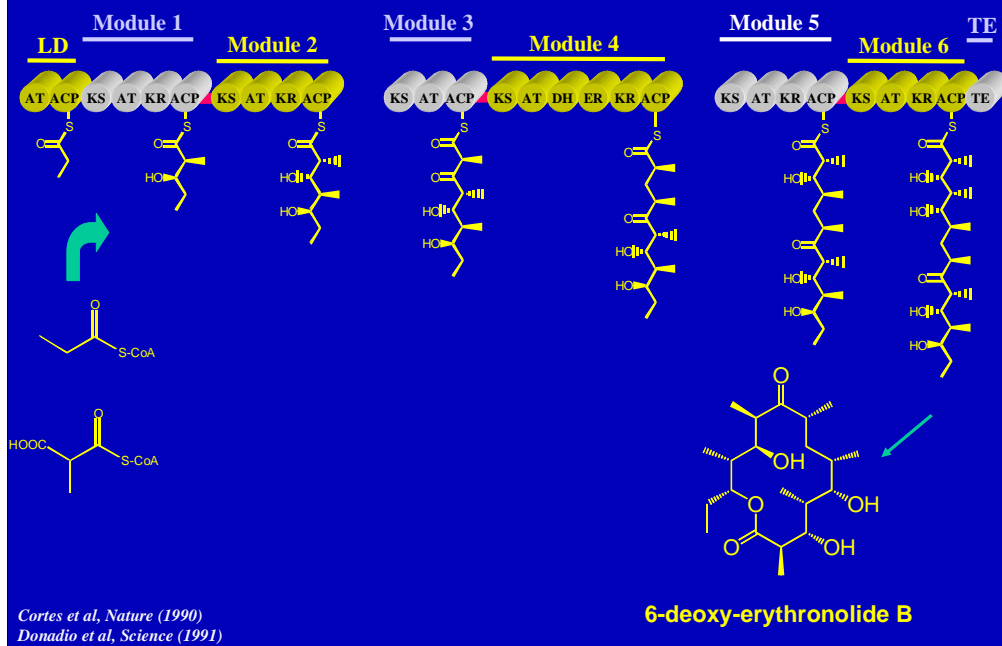
Discovery of Modular Megasyntases

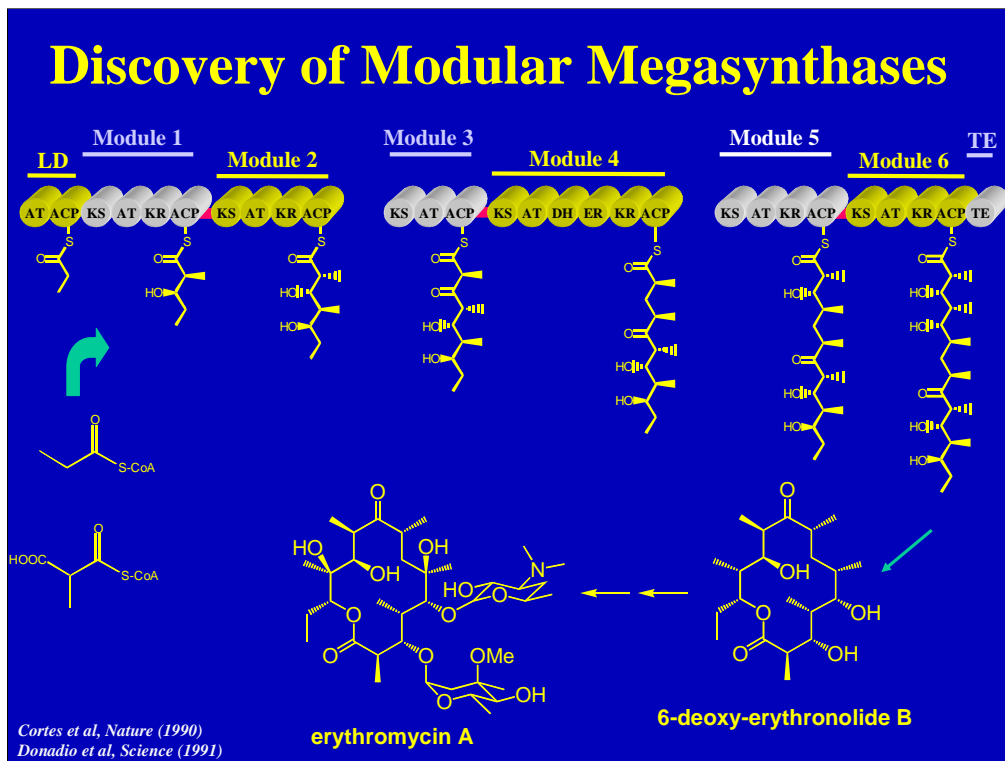


Discovery of Modular Megasyntases

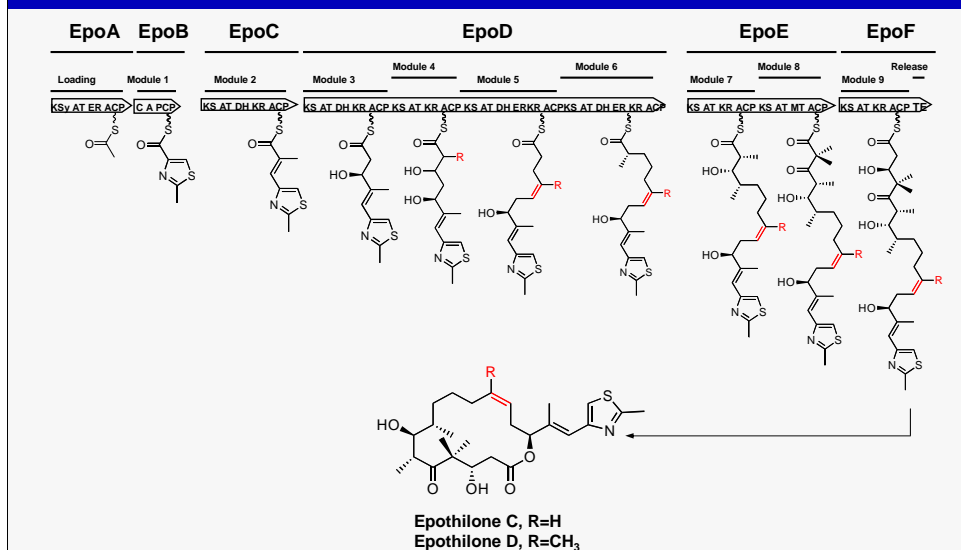


Discovery of Modular Megasyntases





The Epothilone Synthase



Tang et al, Science (2000)
Schupp et al, Gene (2000)

Summary

- Ca. 1990, convergence of genetic and chemical insights into polyketide biosynthesis
- Understanding and engineering modular megasynthases that make polyketides => new metabolic paradigm
- Erythromycin: excellent model system